

Appendix A. Themes

Anti-Racist Education

- LINC 3** Bell & Holt, *It's your right!* (1987)
Brand & Sri Bhaggiyadatta, *Rivers have sources, trees have roots: Speaking of racism* (1986)

All 3 LINC LEVELS

- Charon, *Worlds apart: New immigrant voices* (1989)
Davis, *Partners at school: A handbook on how to involve Indian and Metis parents in school activities* (1988)
Kehoe, *A handbook for enhancing the multicultural climate of the school* (1984)
Lee, *Letters to Marcia* (1985)
Multiculturalism and Citizenship of Canada, *Resource guide: Eliminating racial discrimination in Canada* (1990)
Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *A bibliography of informational pamphlets and brochures* (n.d.)
Thomas, *Multiculturalism at work* (1987)
Toronto Board of Education, *Anti-racist education and the adult learner* (1991)
Toronto Mayor's Committee, *Myths and facts* (1991)

Citizenship

- LINC 3** Bell & Holt, *It's your right!* (1987)
Burdy et al., *Citizenship* (1986)
Freedman, *Ontario's story: For learners of English as a second language* (1987)
Freedman, *The Ontario Times: Special citizenship issue* (1989)
Sutton & Jones, *Read Canada!: Intermediate* (1984)
Sutton & Jones, *Read Canada!: Intermediate plus* (1985)

All 3 LINC Levels

- Acosta, *The westcoast reader* (1981-present)
Alberta Advanced Education, *English express* (n.d.)
Anderson & Sorenson, *Writing Canadian English: Beginning, Teacher's handbook & student workbook* (1981)
Bates, *Amazing! Interviews and conversations* (1993)
Burnaby & Cumming, *Socio-political aspects of ESL in Canada* (1992)
Central Newfoundland Regional College of Applied Arts, Technology & Continuing Education, *First time readers* (n.d.)
Crean, M., *ESL and citizenship* (1989)
Crean & Unda, *Citizenship ESL/literacy materials: Unit 1 Applying for citizenship* (1987),(1988)
Employment & Immigration Canada, *Canada source book* (1991)
Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *Materials and services* (1988)
Phelan, *Your news: Canada's teaching newspaper* (n.d.)
Saskatchewan Literacy Network, *On our way* (n.d.)

Toronto Board of Education, *Incorporating an intercultural perspective into the ESL curriculum* (1990)
Wurtele, B., *We just don't speak English* (n.d.)
Zuern, Sonia: *Photo stories for learners of English as a second language* (1987)

ESL Literacy

- LINC 1** Beer & Rampaul, *English sounds and letters* (1988)
Beer & Rampaul, *English for life* (1990)
Burdy et al., (1986)
Buthuru & Dragman, *All my life...* (1982)
Collie, *Getting along* (1985)
Cunningham, Rabinowitz & Yees, *Your home: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (1984)
Guindon, *New Year's 1969* (1985)
Johnson, *The ABC's: An alphabet and basic phonics book for adults and children* (1978)
Johnson, *Steps to literacy: Graded literacy exercises for adults and children, Series 1, Beginners* (1979)
Kamikura & Sawkins, *Now I have time* (1982)
Martin, *English by heart* (1990)
Mollica, *Crossword puzzles for beginners* (1988)
Toronto Board of Education, *Planning numeracy lessons for an ESL literacy classroom: A beginning* (1991)
Toronto East End Literacy Project, *Working together/students for action* (1985)
- LINC 2** Invergarry Learning Centre, *A war every day* (1992)
North York Board of Education, *Moving on! & student workbook: Moving on!* (1991)
Reid et al., *My neighbourhood* (n.d.)
Reid et al., *Talking about transportation: Communication activities for the ESL classroom* (n.d.)
Toronto Board of Education, *Out lives* (1984)
Toronto Board of Education, *More than just Chinese food...* (1990)
Wall, *We make the clothes* (1985)

- LINC 3** Bowers & Godfrey, *Words we use* (1992)
 Bryant, *Tutor's guidebook for write on: A guide to writing for the workplace* (1989)
 Coelho, *The jigsaw kit* (1989)
 Freedman, *Ontario's story: For learners of English as a second language* (1987)
 Freedman, *The Ontario Times: Special citizenship issue* (1989)
 Johnson, *Old tales for new readers: Aesop's fables retold* (1981)
 Johnson, *Proverbs say it best* (1987)
 Kabis, *Think up your own story* (1987)
 Knickerbocker & Bosch, *First generation* (1990)
 Medrano et al., (1991)
 Morgan, *Stories from our class* (1991)
 Porter, *New Canadian voices* (1991)
 Reaburn, *They did it in Canada: Stories about people* (n.d.)
 Scane, Guy & Wenstrom, *Think, write, share: process writing for adult ESL and basic education students* (1991)
 Sivell, *From near and far* (1991)
 Sutton & Jones, *Read Canada!: Intermediate* (1984)
 Toronto Board of Education, *Past...present...future...: A collection of writings by adults learning English as a second language* (1987)

All 3 LINC Levels

- Acosta, *The westcoast reader* (1981-present)
 Acosta, *Coast-to-coast reader* (1987)
 Alberta Advanced Education, *English express* (n.d.)
 Anderson & Sorenson, *Writing Canadian English: Beginning*, Teacher's handbook & Student workbook (1981)

- Au et al., *A new life in Canada* (1982)
- Barndt, Cristall & Marino, *Getting there: Producing photostories with immigrant women* (1982)
- Bates, *Amazing! Canadian newspaper stories* (1990)
- Bell, *ESL literacy* (1990)
- Bell & Burnaby, *A handbook for ESL literacy* (1984)
- Burnaby & Cumming, *Socio-political aspects of ESL in Canada* (1992)
- Cameron & Derwing, *The Environment and you* (1991)
- Central Newfoundland Regional College of Applied Arts, Technology & Continuing Education, *First time readers* (n.d.)
- Chin, Bowers & Creary, *Stories for advanced beginners: A reader and textbook for the adult English language student* (1980)
- Crean & Unda, *Citizenship ESL/literacy materials: Unit 1 Applying for citizenship* (1987)
- Crean & Unda, *Unit 4 Becoming a citizen* (1988)
- De Franceschi, *Stories about real people...Part one: Another land - another laugh, "Stories only"* (1982)
- Elrick, *Forms in your life: A student workbook and guide to everyday forms* (1981)
- Giacomelli, *Guided writing for ESL learners: Unit 1* (1981)
- Gillette & Goodfellow, *The Canadian Oxford intermediate atlas* (1990)
- Hinkle, *Applying for unemployment insurance: Using human resources* (1983)
- Johnson, *Foundation for literacy: Part two* (1978)
- Johnson, *Building the foundation: A basic literacy course* (1977)
- Johnson, *Foundation for literacy: Part one* (1982)
- Klassen & Robinson, *An approach to ESL literacy assessment* (1992)
- Manitoba Education & Training, *Welcome news*.
Manitoba: Manitoba Education and Training (n.d.)

- McKay, *Beginning interactive grammar* (1993)
- Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *A bibliography of informational pamphlets and brochures* (n.d.)
- Ontario Ministry of Transportation, *Ontario driver's manual adapted for adults new readers* (1990)
- Saskatchewan Literacy Network, *On our way* (n.d.)
- Selman & Mrowicki, *A new start -- Canada: A functional course in basic spoken English and survival literacy* (1984)
- Thompson, *Developing basic reading and writing skills: Beginner level* (1981)
- Thompson & Williams, *Stories for beginners: Books 1, 3, 4* (1979)
- Toronto Board of Education, *Learning materials for the adult learner: An annotated catalogue of useful adult ESL and literacy materials for teachers and students* (1992)
- Warren, *Vignettes of life: Experiences and self perceptions of new Canadian women* (1986)
- Weber & Weber, *World of vocabulary Canada* (1987)
- Weinstein, *Reading snacks: A reading/conversation text for low-intermediate students* (1992)
- Wong & Thompson, *I remember....* (1987)
- Zuern, *The newcomers: Photo stories for learners of English* (1978)
- Zuern, *Sonia: Photo stories for learners of English as a second language* (1987)

English for Work

LINC 1 Toronto Board of Education, *English for the fashion industry Books 1 & 2* (1986)

LINC 2 Reid, Taborek & Wood, *My neighborhood* (n.d.)
Wall, *We make the clothes* (1985)

LINC 3 Brand, Gallagher & Langevin, *I can do the job very well* (1992)

All 3 LINC Levels

Barndt, Belfiore & Handscombe, *English at work: A tool kit for teachers* (1985, Video 1988)

Employment and Immigration Canada, *How to find a job in today's market* (1989)

Rabinowitz, *Sewing: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (1983)

General Language Study

- LINC 1** Beer & Rampaul, *English for life* (1990)
Frankel & Meyers, *Canadian crossroads 1* (1992)
- LINC 2** Brod & Frankel, *Canadian crossroads 2* (1992)
- LINC 3** Fournier & Cunanan, *Integration: A multi-skills approach to improving English* (1990)
Holunga, Paulauskas & Seright, *Ticket to English 5* (1989, 1990)
Pagurek & Fitzgerald, *Alternatives* (1987)
Pagurek & Fitzgerald, *More alternatives* (1988)
Pagurek & Fitzgerald, *Even more alternatives* (1989)
Rampaul, *Idioms* (1981)

All 3 LINC Levels

- Bates, *Amazing! Canadian newspaper stories* (1990)
Berish & Thibaudeau, *Canadian concepts 1* (1992)
Brock, P. et al., *Module: English as a second language Book 1, modules 1, 2, 3* (1976, 1979)
Brock, P. et al., *Module: English as second language. Workbook 7, modules 19, 20, 21* (1980)
Butovsky & Podoliak, *Welcome to Canadian English: A basic handbook for students living in Ontario, Welcome to Canadian English, Part 1 & 2* (1984, 1985)
Butovsky & Creatore, *Classics in photostories series, The gift of the Magi, The doorman* (1988)
Butovsky & Creatore, *Classics in photostories series, Jealousy* (1989)

- Chin, Bowers & Creary, *Stories for advanced beginners: A reader and textbook for the adult English language student* (1980)
- Cohen & Desmet, *Links: A new language, a new country* (1989)
- Jibodh, C. et al., *ESL resource book: Upper beginner's level* (1983)
- Jibodh, C. et al., *ESL resource book: Grammar: Pre-intermediate-lower intermediate level* (1985)
- Jobodh, C. et al., *ESL resource book: Grammar: Upper intermediate level* (1987)
- Mollica, *A Picture is worth 1,000 words* (1992)
- Pitton, *Find out: An interaction book for adults who are learning to speak English* (1988)
- Rusque & Segal, *English English English* (n.d.)
- Selman & Mrowicki, *A new start -- Canada: A functional course in basic spoken English and survival literacy* (1984)
- Thompson et al., *Curriculum guide: English language training: Beginners and pre-intermediate level* (1984)
- Toronto Board of Education, *Anti-racist education and the adult learner* (1991)
- Zuern, *The newcomers: Photo stories for learners of English* (1978)
- Zuern, *Images: English for beginners* (1985)
- Zuern, *Sonia: Photo stories for learners of English as a second language* (1987)

Grammar

- LINC 1** Frankel & Meyers, *Canadian crossroads 1* (1992)
Johnson, *Steps to literacy: Graded literacy exercises for adults and children, Series 1, Beginners* (1979)
Martin, *English by heart* (1990)
Sacco, *What do you do? What are you doing?* (1976)
- LINC 2** Brod & Frankel, *Canadian crossroads 2* (1992)
Sacco, *Has/Had: The present perfect and simple past* (1976)
- LINC 3** Educational Measurement Research Group, *Perfecting your second language: Instruction and practice in English usage for college and university entry* (1991)
Holunga, Paulauskas & Seright, *Ticket to English 5* (1989, 1990)
Johnson, *Old tales for new readers: Aesop's fables retold* (1981)
Johnson, *Proverbs say it best* (1987)
Naber & Sévigny, *A grammar manual for Canadian ESL students* (1993)
- All 3 LINC Levels**
Berish & Thibaudeau, *Canadian concepts 1* (1992)
Giacomelli, *Guided writing for ESL learners: Unit 1 (rev. ed.)* (1981)
Jibodh, Johnson & Smith, *ESL resource book: Upper beginner's level* (1983)
Jibodh, Allen & Kennedy, *ESL resource book: Grammar: Pre-intermediate-lower intermediate level (rev. ed.)* (1985)

Jibodh & Allen, *ESL resource book: Grammar: Upper intermediate level (rev. ed.)* (1987)
McKay, *Beginning interactive grammar* (1993)
Ogelsby, *The Ogelsby verb disc* (1992)
Rusque & Segal, *English English English* (n.d.)

Life Skills and Community Resources

- LINC 1** Cunningham, Rabinowitz & Yees, *Your home: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (1984)
Cunningham, *Driving* (n.d.)
Cunningham, *Having a baby: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (n.d.)
Frankel & Meyers, *Canadian crossroads 1* (1992)
Guindon, *New Year's 1960* (1985)
Toronto East End Literacy Project, *Working together/Students for action* (1985)
- LINC 2** Brod & Frankel, *Canadian crossroads 2* (1992)
Rabinowitz, *Having an operation: An ESL workbook* (1986)
Reid, Applebaum, Hom, Vane & Yin, *Food and restaurant* (n.d.)
Reid, Taborek & Leung, *My neighbourhood* (n.d.)
Reid, Taborek & Wood, *Talking about transportation* (n.d.)
- LINC 3** Bowers & Godfrey, *Words we use* (1992)
Brand, Gallagher & Langevin, *I can do the job very well* (1992)
Fox, Woods & Deeble, *Telephone gambits: A module for teaching telephone English to second language learners* (1988)
Holunga, Paulauskas & Seright, *Ticket to English 5, Textbook 1 & 2 Activity book* (1989, 1990)
Tappay & Weber, *Math counts* (1985)

- Tennant & Yildiz, *Tea and talk party contact manual: Teacher's guide* (1980)
- Thompson et al., *Curriculum guide: English language training: Beginners and pre-intermediate level* (1984)
- Toronto Board of Education, *Past...present...future...: A collection of writings by adults learning English as a second language* (1987)

All 3 LINC Levels

- Acosta, *The westcoast reader* (1981-present)
- Anderson & Sorensen, *Writing Canadian English: Beginning, teacher's handbook & student workbook* (1981)
- Au et al., *A new life in Canada* (1982)
- Barndt et al., *English at work: A tool kit for teachers* (1985, video 1988)
- Berish & Thibaudeau, *Canadian concepts 1. Teacher's manual, activity book* (1992)
- Butovsky & Podoliak, *Welcome to Canadian English: A basic handbook for students living in Ontario, Part 1, & 2* (1984, 1985)
- Central Newfoundland Regional College of Applied Arts, Technology & Continuing Education, *First time readers* (n.d.)
- Cunningham & Rabinowitz, *Citizenship: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (n.d.)
- Cunningham et al., *Your home: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (1983)
- Davies et al., *Partners at school: A handbook on how to involve Indian and Metis parents in school activities* (1987)
- Dragman, *Using the health department: Health department services, child health centre, dental clinic home care* (1983)

- Employment and Immigration, *How to find a job in today's market* (1989)
- Employment and Immigration, *Canada source book. A newcomer's guide to Canada. Working with newcomers* (1991)
- Froese, *Exploring downtown Vancouver contact: Teacher's guide* (1983)
- Heffernan, *Garbage crisis: Environmental issues for adult ESL learners* (1991)
- Hinkle, *Applying for unemployment insurance: Using human resources* (1983)
- House, *Using the telephone for emergencies: Reporting a medical emergency, reporting a crime, reporting a fire* (1983, 1986)
- Maldonado, *Finding a place to live: Listening activities for adult ESL learners* (1990)
- House & Rabinowitz, *Post office* (1986)
- Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *The Ontario Times* (n.d.)
- Ontario Ministry of Consumer and Commercial Relations, *Insurance* (1985)
- Ontario Ministry of Transportation, *Ontario driver's manual adapted for adult new readers* (1990)
- Pierce, *Insurance: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (1984)
- Pinton & Strong, *Let's get on with the job: A job search manual for the ESL classroom* (1984)
- Thompson et al., *Curriculum guide: English language training: Beginners and pre-intermediate level* (1984)
- Wong, *Practical English for new Canadians* (1988)
- Wurtele, *We just don't speak English* (n.d.)
- Yalden et al., *Frameworks for communicative needs courses* (1984)

Speaking/Conversation

- LINC 2** Toronto Board of Education, *Our Lives* (1984)
Toronto Board of Education, *More than just Chinese food...* (1990)
Wall, *We make the clothes* (1985)
- LINC 3** Bowers & Godfrey, *Decisions* (1983)
Brand & Sri Bhaggiyadatta, *Rivers have sources, trees have roots: Speaking of racism* (1986)
Bryant, *Tutor's guidebook for write on: A guide to writing for the workplace* (1989)
Coelho, *The jigsaw kit, rev. ed.* (1989)
Cunningham & Kozakiewicz, *What do people really say?* (1992)
Fox, Woods & Deeble, *Telephone gambits: A module for teaching telephone English to second language learners* (1980)
Kabis, *Think up your own story* (1987)
Keller & Warner, *Gambits 2: Links* (1976)
Keller & Warner, *Gambits 1: Openers* (1979)
McLay, *Idioms 1* (1980, 1991)
Mendelsohn, Laufer & Seskus, *Functioning in English: Communicatively-based units for the teaching of English* (1984)
Pagurek & Fitzgerald, *Alternatives* (1987, 1988)
Pagurek & Fitzgerald, *More alternatives* (1988)
Pagurek & Fitzgerald, *Even more alternatives* (1989)
Phillips, *Keeping up with the Joneses: A soap opera for adult ESL students* (1985)
Porter, *New Canadian voices* (1991)
Teophil, *Idiomatic English, rev. ed.* (1983)

All 3 LINC Levels

- Avery & Ehrlich, *The teaching of pronunciation: An introduction for teachers of English as a second language* (1987)
- Bates, *Amazing! Interviews and conversations* (1993)
- Carver, Fontinos & Cooper, *A Canadian conversation book* (1993)
- Clark & Pitton, *Card games for infinite language* (n.d.)
- Froese, *Exploring downtown Vancouver contact: Teacher's guide* (1983)
- Hynes & Baichman, *Breaking the ice: Basic communication strategies* (1989)
- Loughrey & Smith, *Contact* (1979)
- Public Service Commission, *Interface Canada* (1991)
- Tennant & Yildiz, *Tea and talk party contact manual: Teacher's guide* (1980)
- Weinstein, *Reading snacks: A reading/conversation text for low-intermediate students* (1992)
- Williams, *Pronunciation curriculum for beginning and intermediate students of English as a second language* (1988)
- Yalden, Fitzgerlad & Pagurek, *Frameworks for communicative needs courses* (1984)
- Yildiz, Warren & Froese, *Let's communicate; An ESL curriculum guide for young Japanese students (rev. ed.)* (1981)

Teacher Reference

All 3 LINC Levels

- Avery & Ehrlich, *The teaching of pronunciation: An introduction for teachers of English as a second language* (1987, 1992)
- Barndt, Belfiore & Handscombe, *English at work: A tool kit for teachers* (1985, 1988)
- Bell, *Teaching multilevel classes in ESL* (1988)
- Bell, *ESL literacy* (1990)
- Bell & Burnaby, *A handbook for ESL literacy* (1984)
- Burnaby & Cumming, *Socio-political aspects of ESL in Canada* (1992)
- Charon, *Worlds apart: New immigrant voices* (1989)
- Clandfield, *All ears: A guide to listening kits for ESL instructors*(1990)
- Crean, *ESL and citizenship, Special issue of TESL talk* (1989)
- Cunningham, House & Rothman, (1988)
- Danesi, *A Guide to puzzles and games in second language pedagogy* (1985)
- Davis, *Partners at school: A Handbook on how to involve Indian and Metis parents in school activities* (1988)
- Elson, *Teaching English to adults: Methodology* (1983)
- Kehoe, *A handbook for enhancing the multicultural climate of the school* (1984)
- Klassen & Robinson, *An approach to ESL literacy assessment* (1992)
- Loughrey & Smith, *Contact* (1979)
- Magahay, *Meeting the needs: A preliminary assessment of ESL program delivery to adult immigrants/refugees in Canada and a model towards language education for participation* (1991)

- Mohan, *Language and content* (1986)
- Multiculturalism & Citizenship of Canada, *Resource guide: Eliminating racial discrimination in Canada* (1990)
- Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *Theses and tools for ESL: How to choose them and how to use them* (1987)
- Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *Materials and services* (1988)
- Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *Towards participation: A sample citizenship lesson plan* (1988)
- Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *Ontario ethnocultural profiles* (n.d.)
- Ontario Ministry of Citizenship, *Adult ESL: An annotated list of useful ESL books for teachers of adults* (rev. ed. 1992)
- Podoliak, *Canadian ESL materials* (1988)
- Reid, Adamowski & Brand, *Getting started: A Handbook for volunteer ESL instructors and their supervisors* (n.d.)
- Selman, *Adult ESL program evaluation guide* (1979, 1991)
- Sims, *Education systems of immigrant students* (1990)
- Steinberg, *Games language people play* (1983)
- Tennant & Yildiz, *Tea and talk party contact manual: Teacher's guide* (1980)
- Thomas, *Multiculturalism at work* (1987)
- Toronto Board of Education, *Incorporating an intercultural perspective into the ESL curriculum* (1990)
- Toronto Board of Education, *Community contact assignments* (1991)
- Toronto Board of Education, *ESL or ESL literacy?* (1992)
- Toronto Mayor's Committee on Community and Race Relations; *Myths and facts* (1991)
- Warren, *Vignettes of life: Experiences and self perceptions of new Canadian women* (1986)

- Watson, *English language training: Night school department: Workshop series* (1980-1983)
- Yalden, Fitzgerald & Pagurek, *Frameworks for communicative needs courses* (1984)
- Yildiz, Warren & Froese, *Let's communicate; An ESL curriculum guide for young Japanese students (rev. Ed.)* (1981)

Vocabulary

- LINC 1** Cunningham, *Driving* (1984)
Cunningham, *Having a baby: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* 1986)
Martin, *English by heart* (1990)
Toronto Board of Education, *English for the fashion industry Books 1 & 2* (1986)
Mollica, *Crossword puzzles for beginners* (1988)
Smith, (n.d.)
- LINC 2** Reid, Applebaum, Horn, Vane & Yin, *Food and restaurant* (n.d.)
Wall, *We make the clothes* (1985)
- LINC 3** Bowers & Godfrey, *Words we use* (1992)
Johnson, *Proverbs say it best* (1987)
Kabis, *Think up your own story* (1987)
Keller & Warner, *Gambits 1: Openers. Gambits 2: Links. Gambits 3. Responders, closers and inventory* (1976, 1979)
McLay, *Idioms 1* (1980)
McLay, *Idioms 2* (1991)
Sivell, *From near and far* (1991)
Teophil, *Idiomatic English, rev. ed.* (1983)
- All 3 LINC Levels**
Carver, Fontinos & Cooper, *A Canadian conversation book. Book 1* (1993)
Chin, Bowers & Creary, *Stories for advanced beginners: A reader and textbook for the adult English language student* (1980)

- Chin, *Stories for advanced beginners, Book 2: A reader and workbook for adult English as a second language students* (Ed.) (1988)
- Cunningham et al., *Your home: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (1983)
- Heffernan, *Garbage crisis: Environmental issues for adult ESL learners* (1991)
- House, *Banking: An ESL workbook* (1986)
- Johnson, *Foundation for literacy: Part one* (1982)
- Liebman, *Canadian dictionary for English learners* (1987)
- Moldonado, *Finding a place to live: Listening activities for adult ESL learners* (1990)
- Mollica, *Word picture posters series* (1986, 1988)
- Pierce, *Insurance: An English as a second language workbook for beginners* (1984)
- Spears et al., *Everyday Canadian English dictionary: A basic dictionary for English language learning* (1984, 1985)
- Thompson & Williams, *Stories for beginners: Books 1, 3, 4* (1979)
- Weber, *The globe modern dictionary* (1978)
- Weber & Weber, *World of vocabulary Canada* (1987)
- Wong, *Practical English for new Canadians* (1988)
- Yalden, Fitzgerald & Pagurek, *Frameworks for communicative needs courses* (1984)